

**Chapter 22 Guide Questions**  
**“Asian Transitions in an Age of Global Change”**

Please prepare your answers to the following questions as you would prepare a thesis statement.

- 1) Compare the European intrusion into the African commercial system with their entry into the Asian trade network.
- 2) Evaluate the effect of Europeans on Asian civilization during the period of early modern Western expansion.
- 3) Describe the nature of the Asian sea-trading network.
- 4) Describe the Portuguese discoveries at Calicut and their response to those discoveries.
- 5) Trace how the Dutch displaced the Portuguese and compare their participation in the Asian trading network with that of the Portuguese.
- 6) Define the origins of the European tribute systems.
- 7) Trace the success of the European Christian missionary efforts.
- 8) Trace the Ming restoration of traditional Chinese forms of government.
- 9) Trace the Chinese withdrawal from commercial expansion.
- 10) Describe the steps which led to the restoration of the Japanese shogunate.
- 11) Why did the Japanese resort to isolation as a response to European expansion?

Key Terms, People, Events: Chongzhen, Deshima, Dutch Trading Empire, Hongwu, mercantilists, Ormuz, Toyotomo Hideyoshi, Vasco de Gama, Xuwei, Yunglo emperor, Zheng He, Zhu Yuanzhang, Mindanao, caravels, Manchu, School of National Learning, Treaty of Gijanti, Macao, factories, Malacca, Tokugawa Ieyasu, Sanskrit, Yuan, neo-Confucian, Matteo Ricci, scholar-gentry, Francis Xavier, Goa, Nobunga, Luzon, Canton, Robert De Nobli, Batavia, Edo, friars, Middle Kingdom, Empress Ma, Adam Schall, Forbidden City